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"ENCOURAGE HOME INDUSTRY."

Invariably in Advance.—Single Copies Five Cents.

VOL. II.

CHELSEA, MICHIGAN, THURSDAY, JULY 3, 1873.

NO. 41.

TO MY WIFE.

BY MISS F. TAYLOR.
Past twenty-one and Love's of age,
Has lost his wings and gained his eyes,
Looks down on life's unclouded page,

capital nurse you make!" Jumping about the room was another child, a fat, rosy-cheeked urchin, dragging about a large carrot, to which he had tied a string, and shouting out "Tally ho!" as if it were the finest fox. And both children were his own.

his bed of straw. Dreaming Beech, dream, and all he had said to the landlord's daughter were alike forgotten. He stood at the door of the top-room, and was just shaking the landlord's hand, and wishing him "good-bye," when the girl entered.

out-to-morrow she will be herself again." But she was no herself again; for the next morning, though she certainly had ceased weeping, she was sadder and graver than ever, and pointedly avoided her husband.

Miscellaneous.
MACMAHON is fond of children and cigars.
WALWORTH'S brain weighed fifty ounces.
AGASSIZ thinks insects possibly have a certain intelligence.

Animal and Vegetable Life at the North Pole.
The following extract from the report of the Polar investigation will be found interesting.

RAIN AND SHINE.
Rain, rain, rain,
No sun to be seen for many a long day,
The fields are all dry as the dusty highway.

THE DREAMING BEECH.
More than a hundred years have passed since it was struck by lightning and split from top to bottom, and the plow has well furrowed the place where it grew.

"It must have fallen from the great beech tree just outside the village," he replied. "I had a nap under it."

One day, about five years later, the young landlord, for such he now was, had come in, and was sitting in the parlour, when his wife ran in, and said to him—

"I am not joking, my dear," replied her husband.
For a time the woman was silent, as if she had not rightly understood him. Then she said:

THE OLDEST CITY IN THE WORLD.
Damascus is the oldest city in the world. Tyre and Sidon have crumbled on the shores.

Oh, the Girls!
The girls in the principal cities in this country are noted as follows:
Baltimore, the handsomest.

Stammering.
One who was a stammerer for years writes: "No stammering person ever found any difficulty in singing."

To Correspondents.

Correspondents will please write on one side of the paper only. No communication will be published unless accompanied with the real name and address of the author, which we require not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith.

All communications should be addressed to "THE HERALD," Chelsea, Waukesha Co., Mich.

CHELSEA HERALD.

CHELSEA, JULY 3, 1873.

Origin of Aroma in Butter.

The aroma of butter has a very complex origin. It springs from certain volatile oils which exist in the plants on which the animals feed. Voelcker reports butter to contain two per cent. of these oils. To these are given the names butyric, caproic and caprylic, and from them are formed the butyric, caproic and caprylic acids which are the occasion of rancidity in butter. The easy formation of these acids is one of the greatest obstacles to the manufacture of good butter. But the volatile oils in butter are not confined to three or four varieties. Every species of herb upon which the cows feed, and, indeed, upon the farm, has more or less volatile oil peculiar to itself, on which its peculiar odor and flavor depend. It is easy to see how the flavor and odor of butter are affected by the food the cow consumes. A cow eating peppermint, for instance, carries the oil of peppermint into her blood and thence into her milk, where combining with the cream, it is carried into the butter, giving it the flavor and aroma of the mint. Cows do not live on a single variety of herbage. Twenty different kinds are more likely to be found in a single pasture than one only. The mingled oils of all these constitute the aroma of the butter made from their milk, each one having its modifying influence, though some may be distinctly recognized, when, like onions, garlic or cabbage, their influence is greater than that of all the rest.

The kind of food which furnish the most agreeable aromas are the most desirable for dairy pasture, though they may not yield the most. Most people are more pleased with the aroma from Kentucky blue grass than with any other; hence blue grass is regarded as the best food for the dairy. By a little attention, every dairyman can determine for himself what food is most suitable for his herd; and that little attention will impress upon him the fact that if he would make clean flavored butter, his cows must not live on garbage, litter or strong scented weeds. There is another peculiarity about the essential oils in herbage from which the dairyman may sometimes derive advantage. It is the different degrees of lightness they possess, the rapidity with which their essential oils are evaporated by heat. For instance, the pungent oil of the horseradish is so volatile as to escape in a short time by exposing the crushed radish to the air; the poisonous oil of the mild parsnip and of ivy escape while the foliage is wilting; an offensive oil in green clover which affects butter unfavorably, escapes while it is drying, so that the dry plant makes a better product than the green. The aromas of turnips, cabbage, onions, etc., are heavier and are not entirely carried away by drying. But by heating the freshly drawn milk, even these oils can in many instances be entirely driven out.—Western Rural.

OLD AGE.—There is a quiet repose and steadiness about the happiness of age, if the life has been well spent. Its feebleness is not painful. The nervous system has lost its acuteness. Even in mature years we feel that a burn, a scald, a cut is more tolerable than it was in the sensitive period of our youth. The fear of approaching death, which in youth we imagine must cause inquietude to the aged, is very seldom the source of much uneasiness. We never like to hear the old regretting the loss of their youth. It is a sign that they are not living their life aright. There are duties and pleasures for every age, and the wise will follow them. They will neither regret the loss of youth nor affect to be younger than they are. When men, they will not dress as boys, nor compete with them. When matrons or matronlike maids, they will not dress like girls. When young women, they will not be childish and play pipping tunes by way of enchantment. To be happy, we must be true to nature and carry our age along with us.

There are seventeen American sculptors in Rome to six English and nine German.

News in a Nutshell.

Over 650 foreigners have been naturalized at Grand Haven, Mich., during the past five years.

Ladies in Eastern cities are discarding false hair, which is the most sensible move of the day.

The surest way to prevent the bleeding of the nose is to keep it out of other people's business.

More than 130,000 Americans visited London last year, and the appearances indicate a much larger arrival this year.

The application of a cloth saturated with chloroform has been found effective in curing the bites of a rattlesnake and moccasin.

Knott and Shott fought a duel. The result was that they changed conditions. Knott was shot, and Shott was not. It was better to be Shott than Knott.

An honest old farmer, near Dexter, Mich., on being informed the other day that one of the judges owed him a grudge, growled out, "No matter; he never pays anything."

There are 14,000 drug-stores in the United States, and the number of persons employed in the various branches of the drug business is estimated at 135,000.

A little girl in Norwich, Conn., returned a pocket-book containing considerable money which she had found, and was rewarded with a two-cent postage stamp, imperfectly gummed.

In digging away the foundations of the Savoy Palace, London, built upwards of six centuries ago, the oak piles were found perfectly sound, as was also the planking which covered the pile heads.

The Danbury News man has observed that when a man has trouble he takes to drink, but when a woman meets with misfortune she goes over to her mother's and takes tea.

The average salary of 61,000 Protestant clergymen in the United States is computed at 700 annually. Probably more than one-third of the whole receive not more than \$500.

A girl not far from Saline, Mich., was at a dance last week, and, when asked to waltz with one of our city chaps, replied, "I can't dance these whirl around figures; they always make me puke."

A crusty old Bachelor recently gave the following toast:—"Woman—the morning star of infancy; the day star of manhood, and the evening star of age. Bless our stars, and may they always be kept at telescopic distances."

The English Chancellor of the Exchequer says that England will pay off the Alabama award this year by the excise on beer, and patriotic Britishers, whenever they pass a beer shop, say, one to another:—"How country his him danger—let's go him and snip porter."

One lady remarked to another in conversation that sparrows were useful in ridding certain cities of canker worm. The other lady said she would rather not be tormented by the sparrows. Just then a gentleman approached and was appealed to. "Mr. —, which do you think the worst, the sparrows or worms?" He blushed a little and said:—"I don't know, I never had sparrows."

An Eastern preacher was lately referring to instances of the special providence of God, and mentioned the case of two widows noticed in the Scriptures:—"In the one case," said he, "the widow's husband was dead." At this point he saw a smile upon some countenances, and the *lapsus lingue* struck him, and he corrected himself by saying, "in fact, both of the husbands were dead."

The very boy you have heard about, who disobeyed his father and went a-swimming, lives in Richmond, Va., and his father said to the wicked boy: "You've been a-swimming." The wicked boy said:—"I hain't." The pa said:—"You have, sir, and you have got your shirt on 'tother side out." "Pshaw!" said the wicked boy, "that shirt got turned wrong side out getting over the fence."

A lady took her little son to church. After the minister had preached half an hour, the little fellow began to nod. The mother roused him into attention several times, but finally concluded to let him sleep undisturbed. After awhile, the little fellow had his nap out and saw the minister still holding forth. He looked up in his mother's face, and innocently asked, "Mother, is this Sunday night, or is it next Sunday night?"

Two idealistic Dexter youths, immersed in sentimental thoughts and sickled o'er with the pale cast of poetry, were walking past a house the other day, and espied a young lady acquaintance in a bay window, taking draughts of the balmy spring air. "You look," said the gloomiest of the poetical twain, "like Marianna in the moated grange." "And I am like her," she replied, "for I am looking athwart the gloomy flats." They only said their lives were weary, etc., and passed sadly along.

Some innocent young ladies in Maine wanted some maple sugar a few weeks ago, so they equipped themselves with a meat-axe and tin pan, and went out behind the house to tap some trees. While one hacked and lacerated the trees in a frightful manner, the other stood with pan in hand ready to catch the sap as it flew; but, after tapping a few pine trees, four ash and several oak saplings, they concluded that it was a poor time for sap.

Clothing! Clothing!

Largest Stock in the Co. ONE PRICE, BARGAINS FOR ALL.

WE have now in stock the largest lot of CLOTHING we have ever had. Late arrival. All the latest cuts and styles in WOOLEN, LINEN and COTTON Fabrics, suitable for Men's, Boys' and Children's Wear, and are offering them at lowest market rates, and one price to all.

Buying largely and only for Cash, enables us to sell at prices 20 per cent. lower than other dealers.

Come and see whether it is, or is not your interest to patronize us. We invite you, knowing that a call will benefit us mutually.

CROARKIN & TUOMEY, DEXTER, MICH. Dexter, Mich., July 3, 1873.

THE HOWE SEWING MACHINE

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HOWE SEWING MACHINE.

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We would respectfully inform those who have already purchased the Howe Sewing Machine, that needles, attachments of all kinds, threads, silks, braids, etc., in any desired quantity can always be obtained at our office.

Those having machines not in perfect running order, the result of wear or neglect, will confer a favor by bringing them to us to be put in proper condition.

To all we would say that by dealing with this office you are dealing with the Howe Sewing Machine Company, and can rely upon all that is advanced by us.

Liberal Inducements are Offered to All.

N. B.—Any one buying the Howe Sewing Machine, can have the privilege of exchanging for the Singer, Domestic, Wood, or Davis Machines, within the next six months.

Ladies purchasing our Machines will be fully instructed by competent operators, and all requests for instructions will at all times be promptly complied with.

Soliciting a goodly share of the public patronage, we are, respectfully, The Howe Sewing Machine Company.

E. N. GILBERT, AGENT. OFFICE: At Gilbert & Crowell's Dry Goods Store, CHELSEA, MICH.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass., and sold at retail the world over.

Ayer's Aque Cure.

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Biliousness, Headache, Stomach and Bowel Complaints, and all the ailments which attend the malarial fever, and which are so common in the lowlands of the South, and in the marshy regions of the West and North.

It is a powerful purgative, and its effects are rapid and certain. It is a valuable remedy for the treatment of the above named diseases, and is sold at retail the world over.

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A Liquid form of SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR, containing all its wonderful and valuable properties, and offer it in ONE DOLLAR BOTTLES.

The Powders, (price as before) \$1.00 per package. Sent by mail, \$1.04.

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The best in use. Stoves at last year's prices. Ann Arbor, Mich., May 1st, 1873.

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Special attention paid to Scroll Sawing and Turning.

C. WHITE, E. L. NEGUS, Chelsea, Oct. 19, 1871.

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We have now in store an entire new stock of selected patterns of

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, AND MATTINGS.

We bought them Cheap, and will sell them

At Low Prices!!

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HEMP and WOOL CARPETS for 25 Cents Per Yard.

Tapestry Brussels Carpets, \$1.20 to \$1.50

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\$40,000 WORTH OF CARPETS,

ALL NEW! ALL DESIRABLE!

DRESS GOODS, POPLINS, SILKS, PAISLEY SHAWES,

IN GREAT VARIETY.

P. R. Sabin & Co. Jackson, Mich., May 1, '73.

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Table with columns: STATIONS, Mail, Exp., Jon'le, Acc. Rows include Jackson, Hanover, Jonesville, Reading, Fremont, Angola, Pleasant Lake, Summit, Waterloo, Auburn, Port Wayne, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, Louisville.

AT PORT WAYNE—With Pittsburg, Fort Wayne & Chicago; Toledo, Wabash & Western; Fort Wayne, Muncie & Cincinnati; and Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne Railroads.

W. A. ERNST, Supt. J. B. FOLEY, Gen'l Ticket Agt. December 23, 1872.

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The book treats of experience with brigands; nights in opium dens and gambling halls; life in prison; Stories of exiles; adventures among Indians; Journeys through Sewers and Catacombs; accidents in mines; pirates and piracy; tortures of the inquisition; wonderful burglaries; underworld of the great cities, etc., etc.

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Home Writing Lessons. IF YOU WISH to acquire a rapid and elegant handwriting at home, send for a package of

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TO THE AFFLICTED.

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CHRONIC DISEASES

for more than twenty years. He will give his special attention to Diseases of the Lungs, and Liver, Scrofula, Fever Sores, Chronic Sore Eyes, Female Weakness, General Debility, Chronic Affections of the Stomach, Nervous Affections, Catarrh, etc. His examination will be thorough and his opinion candid. He also diagnoses in chronic cases by the urine, first in the morning.

GIVE HIM A CALL. OFFICE: Orchard street, three doors east of Baptist Church, Chelsea. August 8, 1872.

DENTISTRY.



Dr. A. B. WINSLOW, Surgeon & Mechanical

DENTIST.

OFFICE: Second Floor, Union Block, (West End) over P. A. Keeler's Store, Grass Lake, Mich.

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UNDERTAKER,

WOULD announce to the citizens of Chelsea and vicinity, that he keeps constantly on hand, all sizes and styles of ready-made

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Hearse in attendance on short notice. Terms 60 days, or five per cent. off for cash.

FRANK STAFFAN, Jr. Chelsea, Oct. 12, 1871.

GLYDESDALE WASHING COMPOUND.

BEST SOAP IN USE. ASK YOUR GROCER FOR IT.

NEWS SUMMARY.

The East.

The trial of Susan B. Anthony for illegal voting has just been concluded at Canandaigua, N. Y., and resulted in a verdict of guilty.

Susan B. Anthony has been sentenced to pay a fine of \$100, and the costs of prosecution, as the penalty for illegal voting.

The election officers who received the vote of Susan B. Anthony have been fined \$55 each.

The West.

The Northern Pacific surveying party was recently attacked near Fort Abraham Lincoln by about 150 Sioux Indians.

Albert Kler, of Chicago, succeeds John F. Tracy as President of the Chicago and Northwestern railroad.

The managers of the principal railway lines running into Chicago have signed a paper agreeing to issue no more passes except to their own employees and their families.

Circuit Court at Raleigh, N. C., has unseated a multitude of frauds by Government officials and others, aggregating in the last four years over \$10,000,000.

Ma. Bony, of the village of Burlington, near St. Louis, the other day killed two burglars, and fatally wounded a third, while they were attempting to rob his store.

There is no truth in the report that Secretary Richardson has resigned.

The revised rules projected by the new Civil Service Commission have been examined and approved by the Cabinet.

It is stated that the suspended Commissioner to the Vienna Exposition, Gen. Van Buren and others, will appear to the next Congress for an investigation of the case.

VALPARAISO, in Chile, was recently visited by an earthquake. Several people were killed, a large number wounded, and many buildings seriously injured.

FRIBRETS of Biblical geography have long been in doubt as to the exact location of Mount Calvary, where Christ was crucified.

Triumph of anti-German candidates. The Holyhead election was recently won by the Liberal Unionist candidates.

The magnificent new docks constructed at Cardiff, Wales, by the Marquis of Bute, at a cost of \$1,500,000, have been opened.

A Man Who Knows One Hundred and Fourteen Languages.

Giuseppe Mezzofanti was, without doubt, the greatest master of languages who ever lived.

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STEAMBOATS are now carrying flour from St. Louis to New Orleans for twenty-five cents a barrel.

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THE TRADE DOLLAR.—A general misconception seems to exist in regard to the new coin, which was provided for by Congress at the last session.

THE SKEPTICAL CONVINCED.—Every advance in medicine, every new remedy has encountered an opposition, which is the test of truth.

THE PROCESSES in the case of the Government Credit Mobilier suits have been served against all the defendants.

Dr. J. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters.

MENTAL DEPRESSION.—Mental depression is a disease of the nervous system, and of all the ills of life, it is the one that excites the least sympathy.

THE MARKETS.

VALPARAISO, in Chile, was recently visited by an earthquake. Several people were killed, a large number wounded, and many buildings seriously injured.

FOR LOSS OF Appetite, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Depression of Spirits and General Debility, in its various forms.



Dr. J. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters.

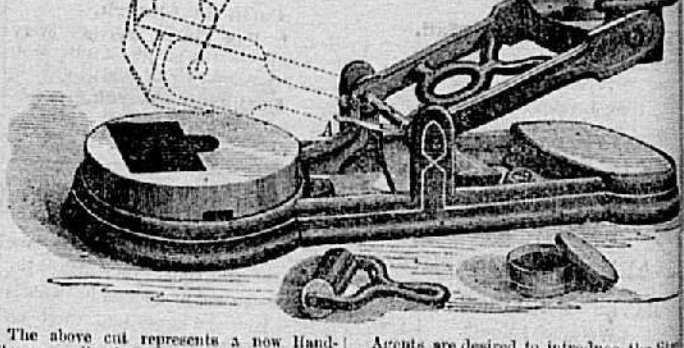
THE PROPERTIES of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters are: Purifying, Nutritious, Laxative, and Tonic.

FOR LOSS OF Appetite, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Depression of Spirits and General Debility, in its various forms.

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WILSON'S HAIR TONIC. THE GLORY OF AN OLD MAN. THE PRIDE OF YOUNG MEN.

UNION MEDICINE CO. SCHENCK'S MANDBRAKE PILLS.

L. D. SINE'S GIFT ENTERPRISE. \$50,000.00 IN VALUABLE GIFTS!